

<p><b>SPECIAL DOUBLES</b></p> <p>After Overcall: <b>Penalty</b> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Negative <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> thru 3S</p> <p>Responsive: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> thru 3S <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Only <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Maximal <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Support: <b>DbI</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> thru 2 Level <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Rdbl</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Card-showing <input type="checkbox"/> Min. Offshape T/O <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Rosencranz thru 3H</p>	<p><b>NOTRUMP OVERCALLS</b></p> <p>Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Conv. <b>Sandwich NT</b></p> <p>Balance: 11 to 14</p> <p>Jump to 2NT: Minors <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Lowest <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Conv.</p>	<p><b>NAMES</b> Jay Apfelbaum &amp; RDW</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>GENERAL APPROACH</b></p> <p>2 over 1 game forcing</p> <p>Two Over One: Game Forcing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>VERY LIGHT: Openings <input type="checkbox"/> 3rd Hand <input type="checkbox"/> Overcalls <input type="checkbox"/> Preempts <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>FORCING OPENING: 1♣ <input type="checkbox"/> 2♣ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Natural 2 Bids <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/></p>																																											
<p><b>SIMPLE OVERCALL</b></p> <p>1-level 7 to HCP (usually)</p> <p>Often 4 cards <input type="checkbox"/> Very light style <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>Responses</b></p> <p>New Suit: Forcing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NFConst <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NF <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Jump Raise: Forcing <input type="checkbox"/> Inv. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weak <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Raises 5-8, 9-11 SP</p>	<p><b>DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP</b></p> <p>vs: St: DONT 3C = Dias</p> <p>2♣ Cl &amp; Higher Majors</p> <p>2♦ Di &amp; Higher Hearts</p> <p>2♥ Hts &amp; Sps Spades</p> <p>2♠ Spades Clubs</p> <p>DbI 1 suited Penalty</p> <p>Other: Natural in Balance</p>	<p><b>NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS</b></p> <p>1NT 3♣ minors Inv</p> <p>15 to 17 3♦ Majors Inv+</p> <p>to 3♥ 1-3-(54,45)</p> <p>5-Card Major Common <input type="checkbox"/> 3♠ 3-1-(54,45)</p> <p>System On Over X, 2C</p> <p>2♣ Stayman <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Puppet <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2♦ Transfer to ♠ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4♦, 4♥ Transfer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2♥ Forcing Stayman <input type="checkbox"/> Smolen <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2♠ Transfer to ♠ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Lebensohl <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (fast denies)</p> <p>2♣ Clubs AKQ Negative Double <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2NT Diamonds or 4</p>																																											
<p><b>JUMP OVERCALL</b></p> <p>Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p><b>OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE</b></p> <p>New Suit Forcing: 1-level <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2-level <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Redouble implies no fit <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak</p> <p>Majors <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Minors <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other: GF over Majors</p>	<p><b>MINOR OPENING</b></p> <p>Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-2 Conv.</p> <p>1♣ <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>1♦ <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>RESPONSES</b></p> <p>Double Raise: Force <input type="checkbox"/> Inv. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>After Overcall: Force <input type="checkbox"/> Inv. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weak <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Conv. Raise: 2NT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3NT <input type="checkbox"/> Splinter <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other: 3C=GF 3; 3D=9-11 4+</p> <p>1NT: Forcing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Semi-forcing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2NT: Forcing <input type="checkbox"/> Inv. <input type="checkbox"/> to</p> <p>3NT: 15 to 17</p> <p>Drury <input type="checkbox"/>: Reverse <input type="checkbox"/> 2-Way <input type="checkbox"/> Fit <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other: Spiral, 1H-1S (4+)</p>																																											
<p><b>OPENING PREEMPTS</b></p> <p>Sound Light Very Light</p> <p>3/4-bids <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Conv./Resp. Vary by Vul</p>	<p><b>VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS</b></p> <p>Takeout <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> thru 4H Penalty <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Conv. Takeout:</p> <p>Lebensohl 2NT Response <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other: 0 - 7</p>	<p><b>MAJOR OPENING</b></p> <p>Expected Min. Length 4 5</p> <p>1st/2nd <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>3rd/4th <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>RESPONSES</b></p> <p>Double Raise: Force <input type="checkbox"/> Inv. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weak <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>After Overcall: Force <input type="checkbox"/> Inv. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Weak <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Conv. Raise: 2NT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3NT <input type="checkbox"/> Splinter <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other: 3C=GF 3; 3D=9-11 4+</p> <p>1NT: Forcing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Semi-forcing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2NT: Forcing <input type="checkbox"/> Inv. <input type="checkbox"/> to</p> <p>3NT: 15 to 17</p> <p>Drury <input type="checkbox"/>: Reverse <input type="checkbox"/> 2-Way <input type="checkbox"/> Fit <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other: Spiral, 1H-1S (4+)</p>																																											
<p><b>DIRECT CUEBID</b></p> <p>Over: Minor Major</p> <p>Natural <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Strong T/O <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Michaels <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p><b>SLAM CONVENTIONS</b> Gerber <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4NT: Blackwood <input type="checkbox"/> RKC <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1430 <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Specific Kings</p> <p>Kickback minors GF only</p> <p>vs. Interference: DOPI <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DEPO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Level: ROPI <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p><b>RESPONSES/REBIDS</b></p> <p>2♣ to HCP <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Strong <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2♦ Response: Neg <input type="checkbox"/> Waiting <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2♦ 5 to 10 HCP <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Natural: Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2♥ 5 to 10 HCP <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Natural: Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>2♠ 5 to 10 HCP <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Natural: Weak <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Intermediate <input type="checkbox"/> Strong <input type="checkbox"/> Conv <input type="checkbox"/></p>																																											
<p><b>LEADS</b> (click card led, if not in bold)</p> <p>versus Suits versus Notrump</p> <table style="font-family: monospace; font-size: small;"> <tr><td>x x</td><td>x x</td><td>x x</td><td>x x</td><td>x x</td><td>x x</td></tr> <tr><td>x x x</td><td>x x x</td><td>x x</td><td>x x x</td><td>x x x</td><td>x x x</td></tr> <tr><td>A K x</td><td>10 9 x</td><td>A K J x</td><td>A Q J x</td><td>A 10 9 8</td><td>A 10 9 8</td></tr> <tr><td>K Q x</td><td>K J 10 x</td><td>A J 10 9</td><td>A 10 9 8</td><td>K Q J x</td><td>K Q 10 9</td></tr> <tr><td>Q J x</td><td>K 10 9 x</td><td>K Q J x</td><td>K Q 10 9</td><td>Q J 10 x</td><td>Q 10 9 8</td></tr> <tr><td>J 10 x</td><td>Q 10 9 x</td><td>Q J 10 x</td><td>Q 10 9 8</td><td>J 10 9 x</td><td>10 9 8 x</td></tr> <tr><td>K Q 10 9</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table> <p><b>Length Leads:</b></p> <p>4th Best vs Suits <input type="checkbox"/> vs NT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>3rd/5th Best vs Suits <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> vs NT <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>3rd in Partner's suit Attitude vs NT <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>Primary signal to partner's leads</b></p> <p>Attitude <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Count <input type="checkbox"/> Suit Preference <input type="checkbox"/></p>	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x	x x x	x x x	x x	x x x	x x x	x x x	A K x	10 9 x	A K J x	A Q J x	A 10 9 8	A 10 9 8	K Q x	K J 10 x	A J 10 9	A 10 9 8	K Q J x	K Q 10 9	Q J x	K 10 9 x	K Q J x	K Q 10 9	Q J 10 x	Q 10 9 8	J 10 x	Q 10 9 x	Q J 10 x	Q 10 9 8	J 10 9 x	10 9 8 x	K Q 10 9						<p><b>DEFENSIVE CARDING</b></p> <p>Standard: <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Except <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Upside-Down Count <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Upside-Down Attitude <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>FIRST DISCARD</b></p> <p>Lavinthal <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Odd/Even <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Upside Down <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>OTHER CARDING</b></p> <p>Smith Echo <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Trump Suit Pref. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Foster Echo <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p><b>OTHER CONV CALLS:</b> New Minor Forcing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2-Way NMF <input type="checkbox"/> to 2N, Hearts first</p> <p>Weak jump shifts: In Comp. <input type="checkbox"/> Not In Comp. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round <input type="checkbox"/> To Game <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fast Arrival</p> <p>Cappelletti Cue bids</p> <p>1C/1D - 2H/2S = FSJ fit showing Jumps unless conventional</p>	
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