

**SPECIAL DOUBLES**  
 After Overcall: Penalty  \_\_\_\_\_  
 Negative  thru 4♥  
 Responsive:  thru 3♠ Maximal   
 Support: Dbl  thru 2♠ Rdbl   
 Card-showing  Min. Offshape T/O   
 Lightner X

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 1-level 6 to 16 HCP (usually)  
 Often 4 cards  Very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit: Forcing  NF Const  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 JQ=MR

**JUMP OVERCALL**  
 Strong  Intermediate  Weak   
 leaping Michaels; Ogust

**OPENING PREEMPTS**  
 Sound Light Very Light  
 3/4-bids     
 Conv./Resp.

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 Over: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber  4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
 kickback1430;voidwood3014; 1/2NT-4C | 1x-4NT: ask Aces 04-1-2-3  
 preempt KC01122;GSF;5NT:specific K;5NT Pick-a-slam;  
 vs. Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level:5 level ROPI

**LEADS** (click card led, if not in bold)  
 versus Suits versus Notrump  

x x	x x x x	x x	x x x x
x x x	x x x x x	x x x	x x x x x
A K x	10 9 x	A K J x	A Q J x
K Q x	K J 10 x	A J 10 9	A 10 9 8
Q J x	K 10 9 x	K Q J x	K Q 10 9
J 10 x	Q 10 9 x	Q J 10 x	Q 10 9 8
K Q 10 9		J 10 9 x	10 9 8 x

**Length Leads:**  
 4th Best vs Suits  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs Suits  vs NT

**DEFENSIVE CARDING**  
 vs Suits vs NT  
 Standard:    
 Except  \_\_\_\_\_  
 Upside-Down Count    
 Upside-Down Attitude    
**FIRST DISCARD**  
 Lavinthal    
 Odd/Even    
**OTHER CARDING**  
 Smith Echo    
 Trump Suit Pref.    
 Foster Echo

**SPECIAL CARDING**  PLEASE ASK

**NOTRUMP OVERCALLS**  
 Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on   
 Conv.SanwichNT 55(10-) BPH  
 Balance: 11 to 14  
 Jump to 2NT: Minors  2 Lowest   
 Conv.Unusual 2NT

**DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP**  
 vs: strong NT(15) weak NT|OC  
 2♣ ♥+♠(54+) ♥+♠(54+)  
 2♦ M(6) M(6)  
 2♥ 5♥+4+m 5♥+4+m  
 2♠ 5♠+4+m 5♠+4+m  
 Dbl 5m+4M penalty  
 Other: Woolsey  
 xNT: Unusual 2NT for minors

**OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE**  
 New Suit Forcing: 1-level  2-level   
 Redouble implies no fit   
 2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak  
 Majors     
 Minors     
 Other: Criss-Cross On X

**VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS**  
 Takeout  thru 4♥ Penalty   
 Conv. Takeout: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Lebensohl 2NT Response   
 Other: 4NT on 4♠ T/O with 2-suits

**NAMES** Bing Le & Leon  
**GENERAL APPROACH**  
 Two Over One: Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
 VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
 FORCING OPENING: 1♠  2♠  Natural 2 Bids  Other

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**  
 1NT 14+ to 17 to \_\_\_\_\_  
 5-Card Major Common   
 System On Over X, 2♣  
 2♣ Stayman  Puppet   
 2♦ Transfer to ♥   
 Forcing Stayman   
 2♥ Transfer to ♠   
 2♠ size ask / 3♣  
 2NT->3♦ / mm weak  
 3♣ 5-card stayman  
 3♦ 55 minors GF  
 3♥ 3S1H54  
 3♠ 1S3H54  
 4S: MSS  
 4♦, 4♥ Transfer   
 Smolen   
 Lebensohl  (fast denies)  
 Negative Double  2&3  
 DONT escape  
 2NT 19+ to 21  
 Puppet Stayman   
 Transfer Responses:  
 Jacoby  Texas   
 3♠ ->3NT,play/mmslam  
 3NT: 5S4H  
 3NT \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 G3NT  
**Conventional NT Openings**  
 no side A/K at 1st/2nd  
 4NT open:name your Ace

**MAJOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th    
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splinter   
 Other: Jacoby 2NT;reverse Bergen

**MINOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-2 Conv.  
 1♠      
 1♦      
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other: .INVM, GF

1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  12+ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT: 13 to 15  
 Drury  : Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 Other: On X

Frequently bypass 4+♦   
 1NT/1♠: 6 to 10  
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  11 to 12  
 3NT: 13 to 15  
 Other: INVM off X;Reverse Flannery

**DESCRIBE**  
 2♣ 22 to + HCP or 8.5+ quick tricks  
 Strong  Other   
 2♦ Response: Neg  Waiting  GF, Kokish Relay  
 2♥ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv   
 2♠ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv   
 2♠ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv

**RESPONSES/REBIDS**  
 2♥: bust; 2NT: hearts  
 X/XX: bust  
 suit promises 2+honors  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 2NT Force  New Suit NF

**OTHER CONV CALLS:** New Minor Forcing  2-Way NMF  XYZ,off BPH&interfe  
 Weak jump shifts: In Comp.  Not In Comp.  F/SJ; Leben over reverse  
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round  To Game   
 help suit game try;Suction on strong 1♠;ELCD;Non-Series 3NT  
 Un vs Un; wolff signoff;min/max3344; 1M-(X)-xfer;