

SPECIAL DOUBLES
 After Overcall: Penalty _____
 Negative thru 4♥
 Responsive: thru 4♥ Maximal
 Support: Dbl thru 2M - 1 Rdbl
 Card-showing Min. Offshape T/O

SIMPLE OVERCALL
 1-level 8 to 16 HCP (usually)
 Often 4 cards Very light style
Responses
 New Suit: Forcing NF Const NF
 Jump Raise: Forcing Inv. Weak

JUMP OVERCALL
 Strong Intermediate Weak

OPENING PREEMPTS
 Sound Light Very Light

 3/4-bids
 Conv./Resp.

DIRECT CUEBID
 Over: Minor Major
 Natural
 Strong T/O
 Michaels

SLAM CONVENTIONS Gerber 4NT: Blackwood RKC 1430

vs. Interference: DOPI DEPO Level: _____ ROPI

LEADS (click card led, if not in bold)
 versus Suits versus Notrump

x x	x x x x	x x	x x x x
x x x	x x x x x	x x x	x x x x x
A K x	10 9 x	A K J x	A Q J x
K Q x	K J 10 x	A J 10 9	A 10 9 8
Q J x	K 10 9 x	K Q J x	K Q 10 9
J 10 x	Q 10 9 x	Q J 10 x	Q 10 9 8
K Q 10 9		J 10 9 x	10 9 8 x

Length Leads:
 4th Best vs Suits vs NT
 3rd/5th Best vs Suits vs NT
 Attitude vs NT
Primary signal to partner's leads
 Attitude Count Suit Preference

DEFENSIVE CARDING
 vs Suits vs NT
 Standard:
 Except _____
 Upside-Down Count
 Upside-Down Attitude
FIRST DISCARD
 Lavinthal
 Odd/Even
OTHER CARDING
 Smith Echo
 Trump Suit Pref.
 Foster Echo

SPECIAL CARDING PLEASE ASK

NOTRUMP OVERCALLS
 Direct: 15 to 18 Systems on
 Conv. _____
 Balance: 11 to 14
 Jump to 2NT: Minors 2 Lowest
 Conv. _____

DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP
 vs: Strong NT (14) Weak NT(13)OC
 2♣ Majors Majors
 2♦ One Major One Major
 2♥ 5♥ + 4m 5♥ + 4m
 2♠ 5♠ + 4m 5♠ + 4m
 Dbl 5m + 4M Penalty
 Other: _____

OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE
 New Suit Forcing: 1-level 2-level
 Redouble implies no fit
 2NT Over Limit + Limit Weak
 Majors
 Minors
 Other: _____

VS OPENING PREEMPT DOUBLE IS
 Takeout thru 4♥ Penalty
 Conv. Takeout: 4NT over 4♠
 Lebensohl 2NT Response
 Other: Leaping Michaels

NAMES Yang & Leon
GENERAL APPROACH
 2/1
 Two Over One: Game Forcing Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid
 VERY LIGHT: Openings 3rd Hand Overcalls Preempts
 FORCING OPENING: 1♠ 2♠ Natural 2 Bids Other

NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS
 1NT
 14+ to 17
 to _____
 5-Card Major Common
 System on Over X, 2♣
 2♠ Stayman Puppet
 2♦ Transfer to ♥
 Forcing Stayman
 2♥ Transfer to ♠
 2♠ size ask / ->3C
 2NT ->3D / weak mm
 3♣ puppet stayman
 3♦ 5+5+ mm GF
 3♥ 31(54) GF
 3♠ 13(54) GF
 2NT 20 to 21
 Puppet Stayman
 Transfer Responses:
 Jacoby Texas
 3♠ MSS
 4♦, 4♥ Transfer
 Smolen
 Lebensohl (f denies)
 Negative Double _____
 3NT _____ to _____
 GAMBLING
 Conventional NT Openings

MAJOR OPENING
 Expected Min. Length 4 5
 1st/2nd
 3rd/4th
RESPONSES
 Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak
 After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak
 Conv. Raise: 2NT 3NT Splinter
 Other: Jacoby 2NT; Bergen
 1NT: Forcing Semi-forcing
 2NT: Forcing Inv. to _____
 3NT: 12 to 15
 Drury : Reverse 2-Way Fit
 Other: _____

MINOR OPENING
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-2 Conv.
 1♣
 1♦
RESPONSES
 Double Raise: Force Inv. Weak
 After Overcall: Force Inv. Weak
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor
 Single raise Other: _____
 Frequently bypass 4+♦
 1NT/1♠: 6 to 10
 2NT: Forcing Inv. 11 to 12
 3NT: 12+ to 15
 Other: _____

DESCRIBE
 2♠ 22 to _____ HCP
 Strong Other
 2♦ Response: Neg Waiting
RESPONSES/REBIDS
 Cheaper Minor 2nd neg
 Natural Positives
 2♦ 4 to 10 HCP
 Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong Conv
 2NT Force New Suit NF
 2♥ 4 to 10 HCP
 Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong Conv
 2NT Force New Suit NF
 2♠ 4 to 10 HCP
 Natural: Weak Intermediate Strong Conv
 2NT Force New Suit NF

OTHER CONV CALLS: New Minor Forcing 2-Way NMF XYZ
 Weak jump shifts: In Comp. Not In Comp.
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round To Game