

After Overcall: Penalty   
 Negative  thru  
 Responsive  thru  Maximal   
 Support: Dbl.  thru  Redbl.   
 Card-showing  Min. Offshape T/O   
*1-level*

**NO TRUMP OVERCALLS**  
 Direct: *15* to *16* Systems on *A*  
 Conv.   
 Balancing: *11* to *16*  
 Jump to 2NT: Minors  2 Lowest   
 Conv.

**NAMES** *Perlmutter - Roeder*

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 1 level  to  HCP (usually)  
 often 4 cards  very light style   
 1, 3 Responses *2*  
 New Suit: Forcing  NF Const.  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak

**DEFENSE VS NOTRUMP**  
 vs: *Woolsey*  
 2♣ *DIRECT*  
 2♦ *McConnell*  
 2♥ *BALANCE*  
 Dbl: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**GENERAL APPROACH**  
 Two Over One: Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
 VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
 FORCING OPENING: 1♣  2♣  Natural 2 Bids  Other

**JUMP OVERCALL** *NV*  
 Strong  Intermediate  Weak   
*VUL*

**OVER OPP'S T/O DOUBLE**  
 New Suit Forcing: 1 level  2 level   
 Jump Shift: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 Redouble implies no fit   
 2NT Over Limit+ Limit Weak  
 Majors     
 Minors     
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**  
 1NT *11-15 3 NV*  
*14* to *16 12 11* 3♣ *0*  
*15* to *17 4* 3♦ *minor GF*  
 5-card Major common  3♥ *short*  
 System on over 3♠ *short*  
 2♣ Stayman  Puppet   
 2♦ Transfer to  Puppet   
 Forcing Stayman  4♦, 4♥ Transfer   
 2♥ Transfer to  Smolen  (slow denies)  
 2♠ *change* Lebensohl   
 Neg. Double   
 2NT *Puppet* Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**OPENING PREEMPTS**  
 Sound Light Very Light  
 3/4-bids     
 Conv./Resp. *NAMYATS*

**VS Opening Preempts Double Is**  
 Takeout  thru \_\_\_\_\_ Penalty   
 Conv. Takeout: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Lebensohl 2NT Response   
 Other: *Non-Leaping*

**MAJOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th    
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splinter   
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
 1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  to \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT: \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 Drury : Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**MINOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 0-2 Conv.  
 1♣     
 1♦     
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Frequently bypass 4+♦   
 1NT/1♣ *Hearts*  
 2NT Forcing  Inv.  to \_\_\_\_\_  
 3NT: \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_  
 Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 OVER: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber : 4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
*No Kickback* *Alford*  
 vs Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level: \_\_\_\_\_ ROPI

**LEADS** (circle card led, if not in bold)  
 versus Suits versus Notrump  
 xx xxxx xx xxxx  
 xxx xxxxx xxx xxxxx  
 AK *5* T9x AKJx AQJx  
 KQx KJTx AJT9 AT9x  
 QJx KT9x KQJx KQT9  
 JT9 QT9x QJT9 QT9x  
 KQT9 JT9x T9xx  
*10 or 9 in middle of hand*  
**LENGTH LEADS:**  
 4th Best vs SUITS  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs SUITS  vs NT   
 Attitude vs NT

**DEFENSIVE CARDING**  
 Standard: vs SUITS vs NT  
 Except    
 Upside-Down:  
 count    
 attitude

**FIRST DISCARD**  
 Lavinthal    
 Odd/Even    
**OTHER CARDING** *rev*  
 Smith Echo    
 Trump Suit Pref.    
 Foster Echo

**DESCRIBE** **RESPONSES/REBIDS**  
 2♣ *11 to 15* HCP  
 Strong  Other   
 2♦ Resp: Neg  Waiting   
 2♦ *11 to 15* HCP *except 3rd NV*  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.  2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 2♥ *5 to 11* HCP *OGUST*  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.  2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 2♠ *5 to 11* HCP *OGUST*  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv.  2NT Force  New Suit NF   
**OTHER CONV. CALLS:** New Minor Forcing  2-Way NMF   
 Weak Jump Shifts: In Comp.  Not in Comp.   
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Rd.  Game   
*1st-2h = 5+ 4th < invite*  
*1st-2s = 5+ 4th invite x = M/m*  
*Def vs BIG Clubs INT = majors*

**Primary signal to partner's leads**  
 Attitude  Count  Suit preference   
**SPECIAL CARDING**  **PLEASE ASK**