

Doubles		Notrump Overcalls		System Summary	
Doubles of suits takeout >>3S Italian style		15-18, system on		Strong ♣ 1♦ = 10-12 bal, or 5♣+ other suit or 5♦ + major 1Ma = 5+, 9-13 hcp	
Simple Overcalls		Over 1NT Openings		Notrump Openings	
Usually 5-card suit		2♣ = Majors 2♦ = One major 2Ma = ma + minor		1NT = 13-16 - 2♣ Stayman, 2♥/♥/♠/N transfers 2NT Minors 3NT Gambling 4NT Specific Ace Ask	
Jump Overcalls		Over Takeout Doubles		Major Suit Openings	Minor Suit Openings
Weak				2♣=Relay	1♣-1♦ = 7+ hcp, all other 0-6 hcp 1♦-2♣=GF
Direct Cuebid		Slam Bidding		2-Level Openings	
Michaels		RKCB 1430 CUE Non-serious		2♣ = 6+♣, 9-13 hcp 2♦ = 6+♦, or 5+♦ & 4+♣, 9-13 hcp 2♥/♠ = weak 3-8hcp usually 6-card suit - Nyamyats	
Defensive Carding				Other important notes	
Lo-Hi shows even or encouraging 1.3.5. vs suit contracts 4th highest leads (2nd from bad suits), top of doubleton, MUD, Ace lead asks for Att, King asks for Count or unblock				Unusual No Trump - Two-suited 1NT rebid - 10-12, followed by XY-NT	