

**SPECIAL DOUBLES**  
 After Overcall: Penalty   
 Negative  thru 3s  
 Responsive:  thru 3s Maximal   
 Support: Dbl  thru 2h Rdbl   
 Card-showing  Min. Offshape T/O

**SIMPLE OVERCALL**  
 1-level 7 to 18 HCP (usually)  
 Often 4 cards  Very light style   
**Responses**  
 New Suit: Forcing  NFConst  NF   
 Jump Raise: Forcing  Inv.  Weak   
 NSF by pssed hand

**JUMP OVERCALL**  
 Strong  Intermediate  Weak

**OPENING PREEMPTS**  
 Sound Light Very Light  
 3/4-bids     
 Conv./Resp.

**DIRECT CUEBID**  
 Over: Minor Major  
 Natural    
 Strong T/O    
 Michaels    
 Leaping Mikes

**SLAM CONVENTIONS** Gerber  4NT: Blackwood  RKC  1430   
 Kickback

vs. Interference: DOPI  DEPO  Level: 5 of trump suit ROPI

**LEADS** (click card led, if not in bold)  
 versus Suits versus Notrump  
 x x x x x x x x  
 x x x x x x x x  
 A K x 10 9 x A K J x A Q J x  
 K Q x K J 10 x A J 10 9 A 10 9 8  
 Q J x K 10 9 x K Q J x K Q 10 9  
 J 10 x Q 10 9 x Q J 10 x Q 10 9 8  
 K Q 10 9 J 10 9 x 10 9 8 x  
**Length Leads:**  
 4th Best vs Suits  vs NT   
 3rd/5th Best vs Suits  vs NT   
 Attitude vs NT

**DEFENSIVE CARDING**  
 Standard:    
 Except   
 Upside-Down Count    
 Upside-Down Attitude    
**FIRST DISCARD**  
 Lavinthal    
 Odd/Even    
**OTHER CARDING**  
 Smith Echo    
 Trump Suit Pref.    
 Foster Echo

**SPECIAL CARDING**  PLEASE ASK

**NAMES** Ray Miller and Sue Anderson

**GENERAL APPROACH**  
 Two Over One: Game Forcing  Game Forcing Except When Suit Rebid   
 VERY LIGHT: Openings  3rd Hand  Overcalls  Preempts   
 FORCING OPENING: 1♠  2♠  Natural 2 Bids  Other

**NOTRUMP OPENING BIDS**  
 1NT 15 to 17 to  
 3♠ Inv 3♠ inv 3♥ 31(45) 3♠ 13(45)  
 5-Card Major Common   
 System On Over X, 2c  
 2♣ Stayman  Puppet   
 2♦ Transfer to ♥  Forcing Stayman   
 2♥ Transfer to ♠  4♦, 4♥ Transfer  Smolen   
 2♠ MSS of D bust Negative Double   
 2NT > 3c

2NT 20 to 21  
 Puppet Stayman   
**Transfer Responses:**  
 Jacoby  Texas   
 3♠ MSS MSI  
 3NT to  
 Gambling  
**Conventional NT Openings**

**MAJOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 5  
 1st/2nd    
 3rd/4th    
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Conv. Raise: 2NT  3NT  Splinter   
 Other: Jacoby  
 1NT: Forcing  Semi-forcing   
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  to  
 3NT: to  
 Drury : Reverse  2-Way  Fit   
 Other:

**MINOR OPENING**  
 Expected Min. Length 4 3 NF 0-2 Conv.  
 1♣      
 1♦      
**RESPONSES**  
 Double Raise: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 After Overcall: Force  Inv.  Weak   
 Forcing Raise: J/S in other minor   
 Single raise  Other:  
 Frequently bypass 4+♦   
 1NT/1♠: 6 to 10  
 2NT: Forcing  Inv.  11 to 12  
 3NT: 13 to 15  
 Other:

**DESCRIBE**  
 2♠ to HCP Stong, Art  
 Strong  Other   
 2♦ Response: Neg  Waiting   
 2♠ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv   
 2♥ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv   
 2♠ 5 to 10 HCP  
 Natural: Weak  Intermediate  Strong  Conv

**RESPONSES/REBIDS**  
 2h Super Neg  
 Ogust  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 Feature  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF   
 Feature  
 2NT Force  New Suit NF

**OTHER CONV CALLS:** New Minor Forcing  2-Way NMF  XYZ  
 Weak jump shifts: In Comp.  Not In Comp.   
 4th Suit Forcing: 1 Round  To Game  Un vs UN  
 Ingberman

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